



**Explaining Modern Haiti:
Authoritarianism, Poverty, and Foreign Intervention**





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Haiti and the “Social Question”

“[T]o avoid this fatal mistake [of trying to solve the social question with political means, thereby leading to terror] is almost impossible when a revolution breaks out under conditions of mass poverty.” (102)



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CARTE
DE
S^T. DOMINGUE
ou font marqués les



PAROISSES	JURISDICTIONS
Ouanaminthe	
Port Dauphin	Fort Dauphin.
Terrier Rouge	
le Trou	
Vallée	
Limonade	
Quartier Morin	
8 ^e Rivière	
le Daudan	
la Marmelade	
la Petite Anse	
le Cap	Du Cap.
la Plaine du Nord	
l'Arcel	
le Limbe	
Port Margot	
le Borgne	
Pilate Plaisance	
Port S ^t . Louis	
Port Paix	
le Gros Morne	Du Port Paix.
Jean Rabel	
Mole S ^t . Nicolas	
Bambarapollis	
Gonâvès	
S ^t . Marc	
1 ^{re} Rivière	De S ^t . Marc.
les Vécettes	
le Mirebalais	
l'Arcege	
la Voie des Bouquets	
Port au Prince	Du Port au Prince.
Léogane	
Grand Goave, P ^o . Goave	
l'Anse à Feu	Du Petit Goave.
S ^t . Trou	
Jérémie	
C. D ^e . Marie	De Jérémie.
Tibouron	
les Coteaux	
Port Salut	
Tarbeck	Des Cayes.
Cayes du Fond	
Cavallons	
S ^t . Louis	De S ^t . Louis.
Aguia	
Fond des Negres	
Baynet	
Jacmel	De Jacmel.
Cayes de Jacmel	

Haitian Political Regimes, 1804-1843

- Dessalines, 1804-1806
- Divided rule
 - Alexandre Pétion, 1807-1818 (rules over the south as president of Republic of Haiti)
 - Henry Christophe, 1807-1820 (rules over north, declares monarchy in 1811)
- Jean-Pierre Boyer, 1818-1843 (reunites north and south in 1820, occupies Santo Domingo in 1822)



GENERAL JEAN JACQUES DESSALINES,
LIBERATOR OF HAITI.



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ALEXANDRE PÉTION,
Président de la République d'Haïti.
au 15 de l'Indépendance.
Né le 2 Août 1772.





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